

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{3}{4} \text{ LKA} ; \quad \frac{3}{4} = \frac{75}{100} = 75\%$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 0,2 = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{1}{5} = \frac{20}{100} = 20\%$$

$$1,2 = \frac{12}{10} = \frac{6}{5} = \frac{120}{100} = 120\%$$

$$0,21 = \frac{21}{100} = 21\%$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \begin{array}{l} 13\% = \frac{13}{100} \\ 21\% = \frac{21}{100} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 50\% = \frac{50}{100} = \frac{1}{2} \\ 35\% = \frac{35}{100} = \frac{7}{20} \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad \text{a) } 20\% \text{ od } 25 = \\ = \frac{20}{100} \cdot 25 = \underline{5}$$

$$\text{b) } 4\% \text{ od } 3000 \text{ kg} = \\ = \frac{4}{100} \cdot 3000 = \\ = \underline{120 \text{ kg}}$$

$$\text{c) } 12 \text{ tona} = \underline{60\%} \text{ od } 20 \text{ tona} \\ \frac{12}{20} = \frac{3}{5} = \frac{60}{100} = 60\%$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 20 \text{ tona} = 100\% \\ 12 \text{ tona} = x\% \\ \hline x = 20 \cdot \frac{12}{20} \\ x = 120 \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 1 \text{ l} = 10 \text{ dd} \\ 10 - 8 = 2 ; 2 + 6 = 8$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 10 \text{ dd} \text{ --- } 100\% \\ 8 \text{ dd} \text{ --- } x\% \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad \begin{array}{l} 10 \text{ kg} \text{ --- } 100\% \\ 8,20 \text{ kg} \text{ --- } x\% \end{array} \\ \hline 10 \cdot x = 8,20 \cdot 100 \\ x = 82\%$$

$$\underline{80\%} \quad \textcircled{D} \quad \begin{array}{l} 10 \cdot x = 8 \cdot 100 \\ x = 80\% \end{array}$$

$$\underline{82\%}$$

7.

$$\begin{array}{r} 60 \text{ m} \text{ --- } 100\% \\ 24 \text{ m} \text{ --- } x\% \end{array}$$

$$60 \cdot x = 24 \cdot 100$$

$$x = \frac{24 \cdot 100}{60} = 40$$

$$x = 40\%$$

40%

8.

	MARE-LICE	SLIVE	JA-BLANE	BRESKVE	SKUPAJ
ŠTEVILO	100	40	120	140	400
%	25%	10%	30%	35%	100%

$$\frac{1}{4} \text{ od } 400 = 100$$

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{25}{100} = 25\%$$

$$400 \text{ d. --- } 100\%$$

$$120 \text{ d. --- } x\%$$

$$400 \cdot x = 120 \cdot 100$$

$$x = 30$$

$$100\% - (25\% + 10\% + 30\%) = 35\%$$

$$10\% \text{ od } 400 = 40$$

$$35\% \text{ od } 400 = 140$$